BUNDAY, Per Year.
DAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Year.
DAILY AND SUNDAY, Per Month. THE EVENING SUN, Per Month.... 150
THE EVENING SUN, Per Year..... 1 50
THE EVENING SUN (Foreign), Per Mo. 1 03

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ndon office, 40-43 First street, was duarre Septembre, and Quarre Septembre, Washington office, Hibbs Building, Brooklyn office, Room 202, Eagle Building, 808 Washington atreet.

If one friends who favor we with manu-prote and illustrations for publication with home rejected articles returned they must all come send atomps for that purpose.

Black and Steele.

WILSON. These are EUGENE BLACK INC. of Clarksville, Tex., and HENRY J. STEELS of Easton, Pa.

They are first term men. Congress is new to them. Seemingly they have ideas of Democracy and embrace the craven opportunism that is welcomed redeemed; by their colleagues. They appear not to have learned that in this Presismothered and justice is a loke.

cans who voted Aye.

The Cost of the Eight Hour Day Bill.

Mill is clearly stated in the opening pushed his way to the front and he gave her the land on which her preswork . . . for the purpose of ing countenance. reckoning the compensation of all em- "I am Baltimore Promise Number of Northampton and became the owner ployees" operating trains in interstate One;" shouted the angry Shadow. of of Tite New York Sen and the pioneer friend. commerce. In the third section of am the Single Term Promise made of the penny press." must be paid for eight hours work.

wage increases granted by this bill? It is possible to make a reasonably close estimate.

The present day's wage for trainmen is paid for ten hours work. For cal influence to block it." the first eight hours of this working day the trainman is to receive his day's pay. For the two remaining day. The trainman will accordingly earn 25 per cent, more than at present for the same work performed in the

The bill is to become operative on increase that it fixes is to continue in force for at least thirty days after a commission named by the President to study its workings has reported to the President and Congress. This commission must report not later than ten months from January 1, 1917, and may report in as short a time as seven mouths.

There is therefore no chance of a in less than eight months. If the commission takes the longest time al- he and his party had proved that their lowed it, as commissions generally do, pledges were "made to be kept." there can be no readjustment for eleven months from January 1.

of the brotherhoods \$287,511,508 in promise to maintain the integrity of the year ending June 30, 1914, the coordinate branches of the Fed-Twenty-five per cent, of this is \$06, eral Government and not to allow the 877,877, or \$8,073,156 a month.

tual amount of the raise, for since from tolls at the Panama Canal Ame June, 1914, the number of trainmen ican ships engaged in the coastwise has increased and the total of their trade; the Shadow of the promise to yearly wages is larger.

The Revolution in Greece.

tradictory reports from Greece are Shadows of the broken promises of that a fleet of the Entente Powers is Baltimore surged into the presence at the Piracus, the port of Athens, of the Candidate in a demonstration and that the nation is affame with re-amounting almost to a riot. bellion against the Government.

the King had promised have been tion of governmental instrumentalities Wilson, sit in rocking chairs on the gained. To maintain this position the by special interests." nation has been bankrupted. The land | "You dare to say you have kept is a fighting ground for the armies of your promises?" shricked this Sha-Europe in a war in which Greece is dow, "and you dare to say it at the supposed to have neither an interest very moment when you are forcing a

Monastir, and the southwestern part to permit the usurpation of govern of Serbian Macedonia, which Con- mental instrumentalities by a special STARTINE declared he had the promise interest represented by the four of the Central Powers would not be brotherhoods?" occupied by the Bulgarians, are now

tos, have proved true.

The abdication of CONSTANTINE would scarcely improve the national Intered at the Post Office at New York as situation. Prince Gronge is more second class Stail Matter. popular with the people than Cox-STANTINE ever was. He is believed to tion ceremony, notwithstanding the favor Venizeros's plans and to in- high expectations of the person cline to the Allies. But apparently chiefly concerned, was not much of a the Entente Powers are questioning the value of Greece as an active ally in the war. Her army has been demobilized; to put it again into the field and reequip it for service would require months of time and money without Character." that the depleted Grecian treasury could not supply.

Her opportunity for gain by the war seems past. She is now confronted with an actual loss of territory and an end of all dreams of expansion. She is torn by revolution, shorn of prestige, bankrupt, demoralized. Yet CONSTANTINE has been succeasful in keeping her out of war.

Shadow Shapes at Shadow Lawn. With that fine and now well known air of personal detachment from all common and base and vulgar things. and with the also familiar staccato utterance denoting careful consideration in the choice of words and great sense of responsibility for the thoughts behind them, the Candidate said, at half past four o'clock yesterday afternoon, gazing over the heads of those assembled on the Lawn:

Two Democratic Representatives "I have no disposition to boast of had the glorious effrontery to vote what the Democratic party has accomagainst the programme of cowardice plished. It has merely done its duty. burried to Congress by the quivering It has merely fulfilled its explicit prom- he would from the outset favor

After a few minutes devoted to the enunciation of elegant periods previously fabricated, the Candidate at been unable to throw aside their old quarter before five o'clock returned to the subject of Promises honorably

"I have not spoken explicitly Gentlemen, of the platform adopted at St. dential year, by order of the Execu. Louis; but it has been implicit in all I give, honor is shelved, decency is have said. The people of the United States do not need to be assured not The courage of BLACK and STEELE that that platform is a definite pledge stands out as prominently as the a practical programme. We have proved cowardice of the seventy Republi- to them that our promises are made to he kept."

Made to be kept!

At this point there was a disturb-The character of the eight hour day since on the Lawn. An angry Shadow and never forgot his native town, for ators. This tubing is connected with sentence, which declares that "eight shook his fist directly beneath the ent high school is located. A cabinet hours shall . . be deemed a day's Hon. Woodnow Wilson's smugly shill, maker who learned his trade in this city, to retire the bed is nice and warm. It

roads-or rather to the public of the attempt in Congress to start an brother-in-law, for about \$40,000, amendment to the Constitution make BENJAMIN H. DAY was the pioneer on

detectives another Shadow was men- torial judgment; and in his five years bave acing the Candidate's nose. "I am of control he employed among the come the hours he is to be paid pro rata. Two Baitimore Promise Number Two!" he makers of the early Sun such men as to the Simplicity and Economy which the humorous and innocent deception he has given us an example of the publi-Belits a Democratic Government. I known as the "Moon Hoax," and Lit- ometat with literals, want to know if I have been "kent" curs C. Rounsey, afterward Govern want to know if I have been 'kept.' cit's C. Rosinson, afterward Gover-tion send to the brave sheriff her wither words have to know what this wielder of nor of the Empire State. Mr. Day for a long life dedicated to the overthrow January 1 next, and the wage total of lavish appropriations by Con- the newsboy system as it is seen togress during his Administration, the day in the streets of New York. His profligate waste of money wrung from son. Mr. BENJAMIN DAY of Summit, Hartman correspondence Clarkeville Democrat the people by taxation, the utter aban- N. J., died last week, almost eighty donment of even a pretence of fulfill- years old. ing the Baltimore pledge."

promises made at Baltimore came crowding up to the speaker's standtumbling over one another's heels in readjustment of the trainmen's wages Candidate's impudent declaration that the World: their engerness to give the lie to the | Thus the Court Journal, putatively

The Shadow of the Promise to reduce the high cost of living; the The latest figures available show Shadow of the promise of a tariff for that the railways said the trainmen revenue only; the Shadow of the Executive to encroach on the just powers of the others; the Shadow of amounts to \$64,585,248; for eleven the promise to restore the merchant marine without bounties or subsidies; This is of course less than the ac- the Shadow of the promise to exempt enforce honestly and rigidly the civil service standards of merit and ability rather than political service rendered The two facts in the mass of con- the party-in angry procession the

And last of all came the youngest The action of Rumania has brought and blackest of the gathering Shadinto sharp relief the effect of Greece's lows, the Shadow of the Baltimore majority of them, voted against it. attitude during the war and a realiz- promise of a "return to the rule of the ation of her present position. None people"; protection "from the misuse gray dust and the Pretorian quarof the benefits of the neutrality that of delegated power and the usurpa-

reluctant Congress to misuse its dole-The eastern portion of the kingdom, gated powers at your selfish dictation,

"The highwayman," continued the In possession of these people, Greece's excited Shadow, "sometimes obtains long recognized national enemies. The that which he demands at the pistol's Italians in their advance from Av- point. Sometimes, later, he gets in the field driving the Carrangistas long are driving the Greeks from po- hanged along with any aiding and before him like sheep? Unless VILLA sitions in Albania, and Hellenic hopes shetting criminal, whether in police is soon shown in the fiesh in his cus-

for an outlet to the Adriatic are dis- man's uniform or not. If my super- tomary moving picture attitude there appearing. In all of this the predic- natural vision does not deceive me, will be a suspicion that his shade is tions of the King's opponent, VENTER- public opinion in America is already preparing the glalows platform upon whch another sort of a notification speech will be addressed to you, Mr

WOODROW WILSON!" Thus it happened that the notifica-

"This is what comes," remarked the LIN of California and Grosce

Mr. Wilson Disqualifies Himself for but its manners are execrable.

an Important Role. Several of the Democratic cam paigners in Maine who have been chanting the achievement of Mr. WIL- to betray the Constitution. son in having "kept us out of war have been at great pains to mention a special advantage accruing to this country from the Wilsonian diple-danger of punishment. nacy-if you can call it that. These speakers have insisted that when the proper times comes Mr. Wilson will be in the position to offer his services in effecting European peace. To fill ring nations would add to the coun- responsible for what happens try's prestige, said the Democratic spokesmen; and in this they were quite right.

But the Prosident's course in the rallway crists has effectually disposed of any such argument for his reelection. We know now that he does not believe in arbitration, and were his good offices asked by the belligerents there can be no doubt whatever that granting the chief demands of one side or the other. This would very likely have the deplorable result of gress to enforce Mr. Wilson's one do not seem to warm me enough,

sided programme. As good Americans we can only hope that Woodsow Wilson will get no chance to intervene abroad before after wearing a fur trimmed suit March 4, 1917.

Eighty-three Years of "The Sun."

In a recent number of the esteemed, they might have been worth while. Hartford Courant we find this inac-

curate statement: "Moses Y. Bracit died in Wallingford he eventually went to New York by way

the bill it is provided that for a cer- in your behalf and by you accepted Mr. Beach's journalistic abilities automatic sprinkler installed in the tain period the present day's wage and utilized to your profit to the ex- and achievements were notable, but ceiling of the bedroom." tent of election for four years at a he was not the pioneer of the penny tent of election for four years at a he was not the pioneer of the penny The Debt of the Negroes of America to Sheriff Eley. The bill is therefore clearly re- salary of \$75,000 and emoluments. I press, Tue Sex was started on Sepvenied as a measure to raise railroad domand to know if I was 'kept,' I tember 3, 1833, by Benzamin H. Day, To the Entre of The Sex-Sir wages, and not in any way to shorten demand to be told, not in weasel and conducted by him with such such shorten trainmen's working hours.

What will be the cost to the rail- lish, why, when there was a feeble to sell the paper to Mr. Beach, his has a high sense of duty. His example

> ing the President of the United States of the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned building for replacing the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned building for replacing the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York, and innocent colored men have been turned by the penny press of New York and the pe heligible for reelection, you privately to nobody else belongs the credit of famous system which has brought everand personally interposed your politi- establishing the institution. He was lasting shame to our national personally interposed your politic establishing the institution. He was lasting shame to our national personally interposed your politic establishing the institution. But before Tuntury could call the terprise but also of force and ediround. "I am the Promise to Return Richard Abams Locke, the author of !" words has to say to the unprecedented was also the inventor and founder of of lynch law.

> > birthday, which is to-day.

Surrendering.

"It is slily to charge Congress with "It is stilly to charge Congress with Peas as large as some marbles, in pois surrendering to the unions. The unions half a feet long and bigger around than had a legal right to strike when the

right to quit their employment, union or no union. The rallways have a legal right to fill their places as best they can and to be protected from violence in the process.

It may, after all, be slily to talk of properly Congress surrendering to the unions. The fact is that first the President. gext the House and then the Senate surrendered to an oligarchy which. professing to act on a vote of the men. made demands to which no President or Congress except Wilson and his erew would have yielded.

So far as the vote of the men is concerned, it might as well never have been taken. Where are the ballots? Burned. Who knows what their answer was? The Oligarchy. Throughout America are dazed railroad men who know that they voted against strike and that their friends, or

But the ashes of the ballots are tet, our new masters by grace of veranda of the Capitol and laugh. They know what the vote was.

In Washington, at about 5:45 P. M. on September 1, 1916, JOSEPH GURNEY CANNON of Illinois entered his second

If the Democratic national conven tion of 1912 could have viewed Oscan W. UNDERWOOD and WOODROW WILSON

Why do not the photographers, to whom nothing is sacred or impossible, obtain a picture of the resurrected Pancho VII.I.a., who is said to be again

A HOLDUP. ers to account for their routs by ob-

THE SUN, SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1916.

According to the Wilsonian theory ociety, or the public, or whatever the omprehensive word may be, should be delighted at the passage of the JONES, it pays the freight.

According to a report of the tennis match between MAURICE E. McLougheldest and wisest of the mutinous Church of New Jersey, "every time Shadows on Shadow Lawn, "of en that McLouonlin made a winning trusting political power to Intelligence stroke the onlookers cheered frantically and whenever he lost one there was a chorus of groans." A New York tennis crowd excels in dress and style,

We are progressing. Politicians no longer are obliged to be friends with

A great mystery has been solved

With Prince LEOPOLD of Bavaria commanding on the Russian front and the Crown Prince at Verdun, while the other in his role of War Lord, Hinthe role of peacemaker for the war- DENBURG can hardly be held personally

VILLA with hundreds of followers is reported to be nearly a hundred miles orth of his last burial place.

The Greek elections have been postponed, but CONSTANTING is known to be running well ahead of his opponents.

Our teunis courts are temporarily free from the yellow peril.

MR. GELID'S INVENTION.

"As I am a cold body," said Mr to his friend when they had embrolling us in a war with either the their offices, "I suffer greatly these seated Allies or the Central Powers, since nights out in the country. It is dethere would be no international con- cidedly chilly at bedtime and blankets

"When I heard that the Russian motif in clothing fashions had let to the introduction of night attire trimmed with for I was delighted. But pajamas I came to the conclusion that owever stylish they might be they were not much warmer than the ordinary kind. Had they been fur lined

"Necessity has driven me to invention. I have just had a special bed built. It is made of east iron tubing. or whatever it is they put into radi stays so all night.

there danger of fire?" asked the "No. I don't think so," replied Mr. Gelld, "and, anyway, I have had an

may well be followed by others in like positions, especially in the South, where on the least demand of so infuriated mob

a man not only of initiative and enlittle city of Lima would

Business picked up some last week when Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Morrow and ong the Baltimore pledge."

These remarks in correction of the Curksville It is faunt how sense people and the Shadows of the broken Courant are appropriate to The Sun's do. Any one ought to know that poker promises made at Baltimore come.

New Shell Game In Colorado

From the Louisville Evening Post

The rallway employees have a legal an alittude of 8.125 feet. The peas are

From the Little Rock Trades Revo.d. The clay was submitted to the fire as well as chemical teets, and Dr. Mangiedorf declares that the roads built of

Trade Union Influence at Washington Knicker-The wages of sin is death. Bocker-Probably a Sinners' Union could similate Mr. Wilson and Congress into

What though the world be a jumple The steep hills of time we're ascending What though the black clouds that rumble Send lightnings our hope heavens rend-

Through gay days or gray days Through clear days and drear days What though all life be a gamble

And all our Best Bets be in erro Rose bushes turning to brainble, Happiness turning to terror? Still through the wide world we Chance and unkind fates defying In fair days and rare days, in glad days or sad days, We'd rather be smilling than sighing.

Whether we linger or hurry, Working, unshirking, or playing Happy or smothered in worry Helping and hoping or praying Whether in calm or to flurry.

In light ways and right ways Or rough ways and tough ways. Still let us challenge time's flaying

life is not always a battle. We are not helpless like cattle, Though ever the fates are us driving Childlike we babble and prattle, Christening, wedding and shriving-Hoy days were joy days.

Grown ways are lone ways unionists.

COMMENTS BY VICTIMS

core of treaties.

BOSTON, September 2.

by their own showing the railway broth

erhoods so largely depend for immunity

from prosecution in case of a strike.

WASHINGTON, Conn., September 2.

Bitterness Toward the Stage Coach

Breath.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: In

son for doubting the eternal damnation

The Prospective Ruin of Railway

Credit.

Congress accedes to President Wilson's

and the trainmen's demands it will shat-

Between the Interstate Commerce

Commission fixing rates and Congress

fixing wages, who will risk investing in

WILL THEY STRIKE?

Trainmen Will Refuse.

Liquor Tax Receipts.

the fiscal year 1916." This is a mistake.

Was It All a Political "Framenp"?

From the Railway Age Guzette

Who des ribe the world's dark ages

fell us not when those dire periods began

or had their cod.
Though there may be no sound reason.
To name any hour or season.

a their starting point, the day they closed

they all things might eleanly ace.

so their grief, their gloom, their radness

eighteen hundred thirty-three.

NEW YORK, August 20

the railway strike crists.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIP

NEW YORK, September 2.

ter the credit of the reilroads.

NEW YORK, September 2.

railroad strike controversy?

penses fixed by another.

JOHN WORTHY.

CHARLES HANSEL.

A Texan Democrat Congratulates Mr. Wilson and Congress.

To SE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIR enclose some extracts from a letter which I have just written to Woodrow Wilson. I am a resident of Dallas, Tex. W. J. MORONET.

The Hon. Woodrow Wilson, President, Washing

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: In all his mental activities and all his po-Mr Dean Sin: I congratulate the "great- litical moves the President puts Woodest President in American history," his Cabinet and my fellow Democrats in Conrow Wilson first and America last. grees on the apparently complete success Strong Words Under One Passenger's pedient of surrendering unconditionally to the forces of organized anarchy without

this merry-hell of-a-time that is being y fellow Democrats in Congress on their obsequious servility to organized labor lead- had over a prospective general railway ers. Slaves thus show a proper respect strike the devil himself seems to be politics. Who will play the collective I also congratulate the public on having part of lost souls remains to be deteractual demonstration of the character

the present Administration is continued in power. is doubtless safe to say that the Republicans will waste little time or effort in an obviously futile attempt to placate organized labor leaders. Republicans will doubtless appeal to the unorganized and now completely bewildered believers in nw and order, who cannot safely be con sidered a wholly negligible factor in the November election, if in the meantime they fort therefore should be spared to keep have railroad rates fixed by one body them politically asphyslated. to this class of voters I therefore recommend that more emphasis be placed on railroad securitles? obvious concentration of executive egislative and fudicial newers anikin, whose apparently intelligent

who openly disclaim any obligations ex-Very sincerely yours, W. J. Mononer.

"Safeguarding the Future. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! The Bible way of settling strikes or "any controversy in the gates" is the best. It s arbitration by clergy, jurists and experts. It can be adapted as follows: (a) To a Federal, State or city board

arbitration shall be submitted every notice of strike. dermy and jurists to be permanent mem-bers, and experts in the industry affeeted to be chosen by the employers

ployees for nearly thirty years. and employees in equal numbers, who shall sit for the matter in dispute. (c) Each board shall sit from, say, Labor Day to December 31 to hear testimony and argument and shall announce decision by December 31. force January 1 shall continue for the

(e) Any recalcitrant employer or emand nation. playee shall be declared an enemy of he republic, the State or the city, as the case may be. The Bible penalty of for refusal to abide by board's decision may be changed to coprisonment. II. PRESIDA MENDES. New York, September 2

To the Epiron of THE SEN-SE. The states and the Congress of the United sure that great numbers of them will re-States on their knees in the dust beseeching a few irresponsible labor leaders not to ruin the business of this like great country and not to starve its peowhere ple into submission to their demands is one to shame the country. Is this a nation of men or of imbeciles NEW YORK, September 2. M. T. R.

Knuckling to a Class. To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIE. pered a spectacle that has be. President and Congress have long been of the cities subservient to organized labor, as extdenced by legislation declaring not a commodity, exempting it from the appropriations made be used in feet in seven States on January 1, 1918. (ivilizations of the Orient and the The femils of this independent of the consumption occident. In this, as the real facts heaven's law and manwould be crimes if formed by associa- of liquors would be first accounted for in ions of employers. The President and the returns for the fiscal year 1917. Congress have shown such bias against the managers of the railroads in the prohibitory laws of these seven States or essent exigency as to compol the inwith a population of 9.006.000, were in feronce that they are endeavoring, by full effect during six months of the fiscal sacrificing the railroads, to capture the year 1916, yet there was this great in the phenomenon of our century.

In the ancient China, then comprise reclaimed and caste broken ing in area and population only a first faction of the modern empire.

Confuctus set in good literary form that they are endeavoring by the phenomenon of our century.

In the ancient China, then comprise reclaimed and caste broken ing in area and population only a first faction of the modern empire.

Confuctus set in good literary form that they are endeavoring by the phenomenon of our century.

ALAN PORTER. Rochesten, September 2.

boys that will have to pay shout \$70 apiece for their folly, or be a furitise To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! The President of the United States and Congress are on bended knees before the representatives of the trainmen's unions imploring them to refrain from striking. Andrew Jackson or Grover Cleveland labor leaders the door ...

"Sientlemen, 300 may consider it your interests to leave the employ of the like a man who had entered into a only popularized the system but made esophy was the informing and radroads, but, by the elemal, if there previous understanding that he would it a political organism giving it thus a made the body politic

A HUMBLIATED AMERICAN, NEW YORK, September 2.

Sentence Passed.

to the miners for President Wilson, wh has made good neither at first nor at SWARTHMORE, Pa., September 2.

From the Cool Man Found in Every

nor of each State to order the Sheriff of each county, the Mayor of each city and

can adjourn and the President can devote more time to his campaign.

HARRY B. WEAVER. CATASAUQUA, Pa, September 2.

the constable of each township to depu-

tize and arm enough men there will be no

interruption of railroad traffic, Congress

Eurlier Encounters With the Highwaymen.

To the Editor of The Sun-Sir; From the outset of Mr. Wilson's career he ha devoted himself to securing the favor of the labor unions. He signed an appropriation bill which

Taft had vetued as a piece of class leg Through long conturies benighted Dwellers on this ophere unlighted Hoped and prayed for that glot time when islation because it specified that of sev eral hundred thousand dollars appropriated for the prosecution of offenders against the law, none should be used for the prosecution of offenders who were

He approved the seamen's bill, which for the sake of a comparatively small

OF number of men in the seamen's union THE CHANGEFUL AND ADAPTABLE requires the United States to violate a NOT THE IMMOVABLE ORIENT. He signed the Clayton bill, upon which

Japanese Philosophy in Its Relation to Progress Explained by the America Who Knows Nippon Best.

The notion of the alleged mental ran much the same immovability of the Orient is one that rope and during the same. The badge of medieval there is stereotyped in the mind of the each continent was the relation of average Occidental. It is so inveterate as to partake of the very nature of the thing decried. In all fairness one may when in the fulness of time ask. Which is the more hardened in

ils concelt. American or Chinese? Of the thousands of books, articles was virtually finished, a new . and editorials that treat of the Far of thought should appear Easterners, how rare is a reference toric fact that Wang Yang-m to their real culture. Even in the special monograph on Japan, by the contemporary Columbus (147, late Lafcadio Hearn, for example, and invited his countrymen to enter a pe a very recent book on China, each professing to be an "interpretation," nothing is said in either as to their schools summoned men to original Clinks of philosophy, nor, indeed, even in and to look within. Wang by the Chamberlain's "Things Japanese." Our cal description an idealist and int encyclopædias and most works of reference fail us here, being as arid the inquirer must originate knowledge

deserts in this regard. to us is so purely a creation of fancy nor ever cease until all the server the universe, spirit, law, for a na that when he equals or excels us we and man were known. Wang waare surprised. The stage and the great protestant against religious novel-which Marion Crawford defines cism. to be "a pocket theatre"-keep alive a chimera whose existence is as un- Thus idealism in Wang's system provable as that of the sea serpent.

To crown all, fostering his self-delusion and case hardening his race conceit, the alien ascribes whatever the external agencies of commerce, in- of that Japanese Lincoln (Mat To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! May ventions or coercion through military I interpose a word in connection with the or naval force. Without analysis of seed, soil or atmosphere he passes While I hold no brief for the railroads. judgment on the flower.

which are able to care for themselves, I Yet to the scholar the mind of the wish that I might be of some real serv-Orient is neither a corpse nor a paraice to the army of 400,000 men who legions thunder past" while she "bowed conductors, engineers, themen and trainin thought" again. Philosophy reveals the springs of motive and explains ac- study was Wang. To him book dress them with some intimacy, as I tion. Why did China remain not only have been in contact with railroad emunmoved but contemptuous during three centuries of foreign impact, philanthropist and Since I was a lad of 15 years I have been interested in trainmen. They constitute the more active class of rail-Perry, celebrates the date and place of his coming, lays wreaths of honor identical) he was branded lose observation and develop an intel- on the grave of Townsend Harris and and pestered by herest liquides decorates great missionaries? On their ligence and perspective not exceeded by any other large group of workers any. soil Japanese have reared a score of with imperial decrees of prowhere. These men occupy administra. memorials of gratitude to alien teach- now enjoys posthumous tive positions in the municipalities in ers. What heart thoughts prompted the Japanese a half century ago or chosen to represent the public in State drove recent China to revolution? which they live, and are frequently

So far from mental immovability. China and Japan have ever had a healthy circulatory system of thinking, subtly with the Japanes Under the surface deep rivers of Itushido, besides ow with? Do Messrs, Garretson, Stone, Carter and Lee think that they can thought have been moving like those lightly set aside the principle of arbitration and lead this army of intelligent. In the ocean corrents, imperceptible a canon of the on the surface, while yet creating cli- 1610, Oyomel was mightly demen into the precipitate action of a mates and shaping the earth and hustrike the consequences of which would man history. To the student there are If the same intelligence which char- revealed constant change and con- torture, and even acterizes their ordinary conduct is exer. structive movement.

sure that great numbers of them will reconsolidate one-third of the human main at their posts in protest against the disregard of their leaders for the race in a wonderful social and ecoomic system and to fuse fifty types principle of arbitration, if for no other " of men into one. This she achieved S. G. MEMORY. sword, by culture instead of bloodshed. Japan, by genuine statesmanship, en-DOLLARS AND THE DEMON. joyed many centuries of profound scholars lecturing to their peace; three of them when Europe but also the public The Coincident Rise of Prohibition and was a cockpit. Yet within the memory of the living both empires have "transformed in the renewing of course on themes at To THE EDITOR OF THE SUS -- Str. Your correspondent "J. Henry" tries to ex. their minds," How and why? They and practical. The femble plain away the increase of nearly \$25, bave attempted as never in the world's with each other to invite history before a colossa! task, litherto | famous (); met teachers 200,000 in internal revenue taxes on deemed impossible. This is nothing less demonstrate, the initiative and impulse came from within. The self- fest as when seed is sown

Mr. Henry effers as mother explana-tion of the increased consumption of liquors, notwithstanding the spread of system neithful segments of the patriarchs. During the two thousand years following the through the fronty husband system neithful segments and sent young men above By the Eternal—Sanction of Society,
Maybe.

| Inducts notwithstanding the spread of system, political, sociological, economic of course, action end of expanded and consolidated. The bond native and local forms and holding in peace and union 325.000,000 and instification. It was There was no increase in the rate of souls has ever been predominantly pretext of driving out notes that on distilled and fermented figures social and mental. Not by the clamps oring the Mikado that the during that fixed year.

If L. of outward force but by ethical assolve to face the world-II I. of outward force and codes was this make a new nation w stupendous problem salved. For such task, embracing continent and ist- furnished the objet mot onds, Confucianism, which furnished Japan's construction out of ethics, ritual and mental nurture, was ism of a modern State The President has acted throughout preeminently fitted. Menclus later not

are men enough in these United State, do certain things and who was anxious democratic turn to man the railreads, trains will continue to deliver the goods as promptly and in Indeed, so but as China's indestruction on the soil and man the railreads, trains will continue to deliver the goods as promptly and it is not despited or dyas good condition as possible. If he tilde literature les's no despite or dyas good condition as possible. If he tilde literature les's no despite or dya half century ago.

This philosophy of the heat has the classics to the last of the Manments have been showing that he has the classics to the last of the multitie, intuitional, pragmatic w. been playing very poor politics. He has chus, or such a republican as Yuan breath of the marryrs, and done nothing in his administration that Shih-k'or can ever abolish Chine's ers and men of action in has worked him as much harm as the freedom. Leanak at least the Chi-policy he has adopted in dealing with nese democracy is quite count to any-tirs, syndems. thing Switzerland or New England men of the Melii period can show, lowever slow, west; or hes including the Premiers to tralization: China besides outliving all other emperes and nations, has passed sla, were almost to a po-Some smeak facet emerged on a New through almost every form of govern- it is not wonderful that W. M. Boons ("Sandy") at less home at New through almost every form of govern- it is not wonderful that W. Hope one night last week. Securing his partialogue, he removed from his norket-look \$33, which he took away with him, leaving the norketbook with some valuable. ment, including socialism and populism. Her philosophy has also sur-vived the clash of the rival systems of forced, should in our own?

Crowd.

To the County shield have been and \$100 that was everloaded does the press of the country shield this was going on "Sandy" slope calability because a few labor leaders urge 400,000 men to quit work?

What has the President or Congress

What has the President or Congress

the thick as well as "Sandy," was uncompared to the first and shield have been activity unite equaling that of Englishment of the first and shield have been activity unite equaling that of Englishment of the first action is the first left the lands of the country shield with the first action. But the lands of the country shield with some the first action is the first left the lands of the country shield with a star of the first left the lands of the country shield the first left the lands of the country shield the clash of th A Georgia Representative Overleoks a restatement, a nee-Confucianism that became more than a ritual an ethic, or in the tank of Wann Yang and Prom the Lee County Journal a system of thought. Confucianism in the family of the action of thoughts. Confucianism there also who see that it can be that one half and one half time displaced even Buddlism with becoming diplomary of think it is for the people in Washington.

had done that much for us down here we'd isni in the conduct of life and agnosti- feeding between the two In brief, Confucianism meant real, to maintain solidarity cism in religion. The universe is ac. ples of the same involved cepted as a fact, whence man starts to. The reality of a man is perfect himself in duty, to be in har- and the soul of the meny with heaven and its decrees, thought. Than the worh of but ever in accord with the ancients, unity the mind of Orient a

whom he revered. Within such a system lie few germs tory's areatest synthesis is viof progress. The form was fixed Text Nor does the assertion and book and code were stereotypid. The from instantal concept, has golden age was in the primeyal ages. the testimenty of Europeanis. The models were the ancients. China's entails that, in opening the face was to the past. The core of the Orientals. Confucian thought is ever in the outs mands with sympathy three ward canon and ritual, not in the heart | lectual penetration, Amer. at When THE SUS shone forth this day in or individual mind. Wisdom died with | Let us hope that they will the founders. In a word, the Chinese leaders in the world's greatest p schoolmen and Chinese scholasticism

son to an external author task of assimilating the tribeand the neighbor and popul without to the gospel of her Whatever be our opinions,

nounced in Japanese Oyome

world by giving them a fresh organ

He cut across the grain of Coism, which is based on authorite tionalist, held that nothing apart from mind. In one's own hea by first knowing himself and then "The Oriental" as usually set forth pressing on, must master all learner were one. To see duty clearly was the superior man, the thinker, to do came pragmatism. was what he made it to be vice of practical ends. Nor did "Exitus acta probat" excel this chiese change or reform he sees in Asia to Davy Crockett and spiritual aborate who emancipated and uptabed zenship a million outcosts of reformers in the New Japan who. reading the American July 4, 1776, imagined the America

> "The Federalist" his literary bleat applied Ovomeism! Not a pale student or recluse but tools and aids to his own t He was scholar, magistrate, the in all functions. Of course o Amer he won literary and only to those accorded to Conf.

the late Marguis Ito who found

It was, however, with a nation and on fresher soil the development; for it barmona besides owing who despite the can, inne the institution of the sticial . of the Tycoon's Government created a new mind for t Especially in those son have lenly obedient to the Yede the new Japan, was Ovomet recall not gations were already in its

Mr Henry ignores the fact that the reformation of the hermit nations is moist soil. The poor well prohibitary laws of these seven States. The phenomenon of our century. Of course, action and the To abbreviate a

first students in America Industry and the Admirals think it is for the people in Washington to pay one-balf their tax, and the Government pay the other half. Now, if Charlie eastern Asia a third of the race. Ods in the Far East the In brief Confining them.

dent there can be none not

WILLIAM ELLIOT C.